

# Appendix 1: Table of supranational protection systems

Instruments	Institutional structures	Protection mechanisms
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Declaration on the Right and Responsibility of Individuals, Groups and Institutions to Promote and Protect Universally Recognized Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms<sup>-01</sup></li> <li>Human Rights Defenders: Protecting the Right to Defend Human Rights Fact Sheet no. 29<sup>-02</sup></li> <li>Principles relating to the statute on national institutions. Paris Principles<sup>-03</sup></li> <li>Guidelines for presenting complaints about violations of the Declaration on Human Rights Defenders to the Special Representative<sup>-04</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights<sup>-05</sup></li> <li>Special Rapporteur for UN defenders<sup>-06</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Individual complaints</li> <li>Presentation of complaints on the question of human rights defenders to the Rapporteur</li> <li>On-site visits to countries</li> <li>Periodic reports to the UN</li> </ul>

## Universal scope

- <sup>-01</sup> <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/defenders/declaration.htm>
- <sup>-02</sup> <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/FactSheet29en.pdf>
- <sup>-03</sup> <http://www.nhri.net/pdf/ParisPrinciples.english.pdf>
- <sup>-04</sup> <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/defenders/complaints.htm>
- <sup>-05</sup> <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Pages/WelcomePage.aspx>
- <sup>-06</sup> <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/defenders/index.htm>

# Appendix 1: Table of supranational protection systems (continued)

Instruments	Institutional structures	Protection mechanisms
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 2412 (XXXVIII-O/08)<sup>Ⓒ7</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 2280 (XXXVII-O/07)<sup>Ⓒ8</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 2177 (XXXVI-O/06)<sup>Ⓒ9</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 2067 (XXXV-O/05)<sup>Ⓒ10</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 2036 (XXXIV-O/04)<sup>Ⓒ11</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 1920 (XXXIII-O/03)<sup>Ⓒ12</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 1842 (XXXII-O/02)<sup>Ⓒ13</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 1818 (XXXI-O/01)<sup>Ⓒ14</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 1711 (XXX-O/00)<sup>Ⓒ15</sup></li> <li>• OAS resolution on defenders. AG/RES. 1671 (XXIX-O/99)<sup>Ⓒ16</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organization of American States<sup>Ⓒ17</sup></li> <li>• IACHR Human Rights Defenders Unit<sup>Ⓒ18</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complaints before the IACHR<sup>Ⓒ19</sup></li> <li>• Protective Measures of the Protective Measures IACHR<sup>Ⓒ20</sup></li> <li>• Cases before the IACHR<sup>Ⓒ21</sup></li> <li>• Provisional Measures of the Provisional Measures IACHR<sup>Ⓒ22</sup></li> </ul>

## America

<sup>Ⓒ7</sup> [http://www.oas.org/DIL/AGRES\\_2412.doc](http://www.oas.org/DIL/AGRES_2412.doc)

<sup>Ⓒ8</sup> <http://www.civil-society.oas.org/General%20Assembly%20Resolutions/Panama/AG%20RES%202280%20ENG.doc>

<sup>Ⓒ9</sup> <http://www.civil-society.oas.org/General%20Assembly%20Resolutions/Sio%20Domingo/Eng/AG%20RES%202177%20english.doc>

<sup>Ⓒ10</sup> [http://www.civil-society.oas.org/General%20Assembly%20Resolutions/Fort%20Lauderdale/Eng\(G-RES.%202067-XXXV-O-05%20ENG.doc](http://www.civil-society.oas.org/General%20Assembly%20Resolutions/Fort%20Lauderdale/Eng(G-RES.%202067-XXXV-O-05%20ENG.doc)

<sup>Ⓒ11</sup> [http://www.summit-americas.org/OAS%20General%20Assembly/XXXIV\\_GA-Quito/AGRES\\_2036\\_\(XXXIV-O-04\).doc](http://www.summit-americas.org/OAS%20General%20Assembly/XXXIV_GA-Quito/AGRES_2036_(XXXIV-O-04).doc)

<sup>Ⓒ12</sup> [http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/ga03/agres\\_1920.htm](http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/ga03/agres_1920.htm)

<sup>Ⓒ13</sup> [http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/ga02/agres\\_1842.htm](http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/ga02/agres_1842.htm)

<sup>Ⓒ14</sup> <http://www.oas.org/Assembly2001/documentsE/Decl-Resol.aprv/ag-RES1818XXI-O-01.htm>

<sup>Ⓒ15</sup> [http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/agres\\_1711\\_xxxo00.htm](http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/agres_1711_xxxo00.htm)

<sup>Ⓒ16</sup> <http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/gn-res99/eres1671.htm>

<sup>Ⓒ17</sup> <http://www.oas.org/en/default.asp>

<sup>Ⓒ18</sup> <http://www.cidh.org/defensores/defensores.htm>

<sup>Ⓒ19</sup> <http://www.cidh.org/DefaultE.htm>

<sup>Ⓒ20</sup> <http://www.cidh.org/medidas.eng.htm>

<sup>Ⓒ21</sup> [http://www.corteidh.or.cr/denuncias\\_consultas.cfm](http://www.corteidh.or.cr/denuncias_consultas.cfm)

<sup>Ⓒ22</sup> <http://www.corteidh.or.cr/medidas.cfm>

# Appendix 1: Table of supranational protection systems (continued)

Instruments	Institutional structures	Protection mechanisms
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• First review of the application of EU guidelines on human rights defenders.<sup>023</sup></li> <li>• Council Conclusions on EU Guidelines on human rights defenders<sup>024</sup></li> <li>• Declaration of the Council of Europe on defenders<sup>025</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Council of Europe and its Commissioner for Human Rights<sup>026</sup></li> <li>• European Commissioner on Human Rights: Defenders<sup>027</sup></li> <li>• Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE/ODIHR)<sup>028</sup></li> <li>• OSCE: Focal Point for defenders and national human rights institutions<sup>029</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On-site visits to countries</li> <li>• Reports to bodies</li> </ul>

## Europe

<sup>023</sup> [http://www.protectionline.org/IMG/pdf/AnnexII\\_EU\\_Guidelines\\_evaluation\\_en06.pdf](http://www.protectionline.org/IMG/pdf/AnnexII_EU_Guidelines_evaluation_en06.pdf)

<sup>024</sup> [http://www.protectionline.org/IMG/pdf/EU\\_conclusions\\_guidelines\\_HRD\\_120606.pdf](http://www.protectionline.org/IMG/pdf/EU_conclusions_guidelines_HRD_120606.pdf)

<sup>025</sup> [http://twd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?Ref=CM\(2008\)5&Language=lanEnglish&Ver=ad&Site=CM&BackColorInternet=9999CC&BackColorIntranet=FFBB55&BackColorLogged=FFAC75](http://twd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?Ref=CM(2008)5&Language=lanEnglish&Ver=ad&Site=CM&BackColorInternet=9999CC&BackColorIntranet=FFBB55&BackColorLogged=FFAC75)

<sup>026</sup> [http://www.coe.int/t/commissioner/default\\_en.asp](http://www.coe.int/t/commissioner/default_en.asp)

<sup>027</sup> [http://www.coe.int/t/commissioner/activities/themes/hrd\\_en.asp](http://www.coe.int/t/commissioner/activities/themes/hrd_en.asp)

<sup>028</sup> <http://www.osce.org/odihr/>

<sup>029</sup> [http://www.osce.org/documents/html/pdf/html/28244\\_en.pdf.html](http://www.osce.org/documents/html/pdf/html/28244_en.pdf.html)

## Appendix 1: Table of supranational protection systems (continued)

Instruments	Institutional structures	Protection mechanisms
<p>Declarations on Defenders:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Grand Bay Declaration (1999)<sup>630</sup></li> <li>• Kigali Declaration (2003)<sup>631</sup></li> <li>• Resolution on the protection of African defenders (2004)<sup>632</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Special Rapporteur on Human Rights Defenders in Africa<sup>633</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Presentation of complaints to the Special Rapporteur on Human Rights Defenders of the African Commission on Human Rights</li> <li>• Missions to countries</li> <li>• Reports to the African Union</li> </ul>

### Africa/African Union

<sup>630</sup> [http://www.achpr.org/english/declarations/declarations\\_grand\\_bay\\_en.html](http://www.achpr.org/english/declarations/declarations_grand_bay_en.html)

<sup>631</sup> [http://www.achpr.org/english/declarations/declaration\\_kigali\\_en.html](http://www.achpr.org/english/declarations/declaration_kigali_en.html)

<sup>632</sup> [http://www.achpr.org/english/\\_info/hrd\\_res\\_appoin\\_3.html](http://www.achpr.org/english/_info/hrd/res_appoin_3.html)

<sup>633</sup> [http://www.achpr.org/english/\\_info/index\\_hrd\\_en.html](http://www.achpr.org/english/_info/index_hrd_en.html)